Andrew Ortony

Professor Emeritus of Psychology, Computer Science, and Education, Northwestern University

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EDUCATION

1966	M.A. with Honors in Philosophy, Class II, Division I, University of Edinburgh, UK
	(equivalent to U.S. Bachelor's Degree with honors)
1972	Ph.D., Computer Science, University of London, Imperial College of Science
	and Technology, Stereoscopy as a Technique for Three-Dimensional Visualization in
	Interactive Computer Graphics

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

1989-2012	Professor of Psychology, Education, and Computer Science, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.
2008-2013	Director, Program in Computational Social Cognition, Institute of High Performance Computing, Agency for Science Technology and Research (A*STAR), Singapore.
1966-1967	Research Associate, Department of Machine Intelligence and Perception, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
1967-1968	Lecturer in Philosophy (U.S. Assistant Professor), University of Sierra Leone
1968-1971	Research Associate, Centre for Computing and Automation, Imperial
	College of Science and Technology, University of London, England
1971-1973	ICL Research Fellow in Computing in Education, University of Surrey, England
1971	Visiting Lecturer in Philosophy, Imperial College of Science and Technology,
	University of London, England
1971	Visiting Lecturer in Artificial Intelligence, University of Essex, England
1973-1975	Visiting Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology, University of Illinois at
	Urbana-Champaign
1975-1977	Associate Professor of Educational Psychology in the Bureau of Educational
	Research, University of Illinois
Fall 1976	Guest Lecturer, Psychology Department, The Free University, Amsterdam, Holland
1977-1978	Associate Director, Center for the Study of Reading, University of Illinois
1979	Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Illinois
1980	Visiting Fellow, Department of Psychology, Princeton University

1981-1989	Professor of Psychology and of Educational Psychology, University of Illinois
1987-1988	Visiting Scientist, Medical Research Council, Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England
1989	Professor of Education and of Psychology, and Faculty Fellow in the Institute for the Learning Sciences, Northwestern University
2000-05	Co-Director, Center for Cognition, Emotion, and Emotion Disorders, Northwestern University
2008	Visiting Professor of Psychology and Computer Science, The Caesarea Edmond
	Benjamin de Rothschild Foundation Institute for Interdisciplinary Applications of
	Computer Science, University of Haifa, Israel.
2008-2013	Director, Program in Computational Social Cognition, Science and Engineering
	Research Council, A*STAR-Agency for Science, Technology and Research, Singapore
2016-	Visiting Professor, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou, China

${\bf CONSULTING, EDITING, REVIEWING, ETC.}$

Consulting	
1970	Consultant, Computing Science Committee, (British) Science Research Council
1976-	Field Reviewer and Site Consultant for Canada Council
1977-78	National Assessment of Educational Progress, Reading Advisory Committee
1978	Consultant for Galludet College, Washington D.C.
1978	Consultant for Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory
1979	Consultant to Kalispell Public School District, Kalispell, Montana
1980	Consultant to CEMREL, Inc., St. Louis, Missouri
1981	Consultant to Maryland Board of Education
1981-85	Consultant to Teachers and Writers Collaborative, New York
1984	Consultant to the Committee on National Statistics, National Academy of Sciences.
1985-87	Consultant to Computing Research Laboratory, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces
1985	Consultant to Microelectronics and Computer Technology Corp. Austin, Texas.
1988	Consultant to Klein Associates, Yellow Springs, Ohio
1990-92	Advisory Panel for Research Training Groups, Directorate for Biological, Behavioral and Social Sciences, National Science Foundation
1995-2001	Consultant, Learning Sciences Corporation, (later, Cognitive Arts), Chicago, Illinois
1999	Consultant to Institute for Design, Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, IL
2000-	Consultant to Sensory Logic Inc., San Diego, CA
2002-2004	Advisory Board, European Union project "Multisensorial and Multilingual communication"
2003-2012	Scientific Advisory Board, University of Haifa (Israel)-ITC-IRST (Italy) Collaboration
2003-	Consultant to Tigon Software Ltd., Haifa, Israel
2004	Consulting reviewer for HUMAINE (European network of excellence on research on
	HUman-MAchine INteraction and Emotions)
2004-	Board of Governors, University of Haifa, Israel
2005-	Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction (ACII) International Advisory Board
2006-2008	Cognitive Systems International Program Coordinator, Science and Engineering
	Research Council, A*STAR-Agency for Science, Technology and Research, Singapore
2008-	Member, IEEE "Systems, Man, and Cybernetics Society" Technical Committee on
	Cognitive Computing
2009-2011	Scientific Advisory Board for Italian-Israeli collaborative project: Intelligent Technologies
	for Cultural (museum) Visits and Mobile Education.
2012-	US Advisory Board, Kidzania
	International Advisory Board, Israeli Journal of Humor Research

2013-2014	International Advisory Board, Knowledge Engineering and Decision Support Research Centre, Porto Polytechnic, Porto, Portugal Consultant to Illinois Institute of Technology, ADAMA (Autonomous Dynamic Analysis of Metaphor and Affect) Project.
Editorial	
1972-1973	Co-Editor of AISB (equivalent to American SIGART - Special Interest Group in Artificial Intelligence)
1973-1976	Correspondent on American Higher Education for the Higher Education
	Supplement of the London Times
1982-2000	Series Editor for Lawrence Erlbaum Associates (with D. A. Norman):
	Tutorial Essays in Cognitive Science, and Monographs in Cognitive Science.

Editorial Boards (past and present)

Cognition & Emotion; Cognitiva; Computational Intelligence; Discourse Processes; Emotion Review; Instructional Science; International Studies in Humor; Journal of the Learning Sciences; Metaphor and Symbol.

Reviewing

Administrative Science Quarterly; American Journal of Psychology; The Behavioral and Brain Sciences; Child Development; Cognitive Psychology; Cognition; Cognition & Emotion; Cognitive Science; Computational Intelligence; Contemporary Psychology; Developmental Psychology; Discourse Processes; Emotion; Journal of Abnormal Psychology; Journal of the ACM; Journal of Computational Linguistics; Journal of Educational Psychology; Emotion; Journal of Experimental Child Psychology; Journal of Experimental Psychology; General; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition; Journal of General Psychology; Journal of Memory and Language; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Human Development; Memory and Cognition; Psychological Review; Reading Research Quarterly; Research in the Teaching of English; Review of Educational Research; Science; Social Cognition. National Institute for Education; National Science Foundation; Israel Science Foundation; Bi-National Science Foundation; Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Blackwells; Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; MIT Press; Yale University Press; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Conferences and Workshops

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1978	Organizing committee, TINLAP-2 (Theoretical Issues in Natural Language Processing),
	University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois (funded by AAAI, ACL, ACM, and NSF)
1979	General chair, Interdisciplinary Conference on Metaphor and Thought, University of
	Illinois, Urbana, Illinois (funded by NIE)
1986	Organizing committee, Conference on Theoretical and Logical Foundations of Artificial
	Intelligence, New Mexico State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico (funded by AAAI)
1986	Organizing committee, Workshop on Similarity and Analogical Reasoning, University of
	Illinois, Urbana, Illinois (funded by ARI)
1987	General chair, TINLAP-3 (Theoretical Issues in Natural Language Processing), New Mexico
	State University, Las Cruces, New Mexico (funded by AAAI, ACL, ACM, and NSF)
1989-90	US member of organizing committee, NATO workshop on Computational theories of
	communication and their applications, Trento, Italy
1995-96	Program Committee, Second International Conference on the Learning Sciences,
	Evanston, Illinois.

1996	Panel Discussant on Predicting the Escalation and Reduction of Partner Violence in Early
	Marriage. Eighteenth Annual Family Therapy Conference, Evanston, Illinois.
1997-98	Organizing committee, AAAI 1998 Fall Symposium "Emotional and Intelligent: The
	Tangled Knot of Cognition," Orlando, Florida.
2000-01	Organizing committee, AAAI 2001 Fall Symposium "Emotional and Intelligent II: The
	Knot of Social Cognition," Cape Cod, MA
2001-02	Program Committee, Workshop on Computational Humor, IRST, Trento, Italy
2001-02	Program Committee, eCTRL Workshop on User Modelling and Decision Making in
	Travel and Tourism Emergent Systems, IRST, Trento, Italy
2002-03	Special Track Program Committee, FLAIRS (Florida Artificial Intelligence Research Society)
2003-04	Program Committee: Third International Symposium on Affective Computational Entities
	(ACE 2004), Vienna, April, 2004
2003-04	Program Committee: Empathic Agents, Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems
	(AAMAS 2004), New York, July, 2004
2004-05	Program Co-Chair: 1st International Conference on Affective Computing and
	Intelligent Interaction (ACII2005). October, 2005, Beijing, China
2007	Program Committee Chair: 2nd International Conference on Affective Computing and
	Intelligent Interaction (ACII2007). September, 2007, Lisbon, Portugal
2009	CALC 2009 Program Committee
	Portuguese Conference on Artificial Intelligence (EPIA) 2009 Emotion Track
	Program Committee
2011	EPIA 2011 Emotion Track Program Committee
2013	International Program Committee, IEEE Symposium Series on Computational
	Intelligence (SSCI 2013): Workshop on Affective Computational Intelligence,
	Singapore.
2013-15	EPIA Program Committee

AWARDS AND DISTINCTIONS

19/1	Paper entitled A System for Stereo Viewing selected by the British Computer Society
	as one of the two best Computer Science papers of the year
1976-81	National Academy of Education, Spencer Fellowship
1980-81	James McKeen Cattell Sabbatical Award
1982	Outstanding Teacher of the Year Award, Department of Educational Psychology
	University of Illinois
1988	Fellow, American Psychological Association
1989	Charter Fellow, American Psychological Society
2003-04	Fulbright Senior Specialist Award

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Michie, D., Ortony, A., & Burstall, R. M. (1968). *Computer programming for schools: First steps in Algol.* Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd.

A. Ortony (Ed.). (1979). Metaphor and thought. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Ortony, A., Clore, G. L. & Collins, A. (1988). *The cognitive structure of emotions*. New York: Cambridge University Press. (Also available in Spanish translation, 1996)

- S. Vosniadou & A. Ortony (Eds.). (1989). *Similarity and analogical reasoning*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- W. Kessen, A. Ortony, & F. Craik (Eds.) (1991). *Memories, thoughts, and emotions: Essays in honor of George Mandler*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- A. Ortony, J. Slack, & O. Stock (Eds.). (1992). Communication from an Artificial Intelligence perspective: Theoretical and applied issues. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- A. Ortony (Ed.). (1993). *Metaphor and thought (2nd ed)*. New York: Cambridge University Press. (Also available in Arabic translation, 2010)

Papers, Chapters, etc.

- Longuet-Higgins, H. C., & Ortony, A. (1968). The adaptive memorization of sequences. In D. Michie (Ed.). *Machine Intelligence 3*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Edinburgh University Press.
- Ortony, A. (1970). The monkey's paw understanding. New Scientist, 8, 82-84.
- Ortony, A. (1971). A system for stereo viewing. *Computer Journal*, 14, 140-144. Reprinted in *Proceedings of IEE conference on displays*, IEE Conference Publication No. 80, 1971, and in *The best computer papers of 1971*. Princeton, NJ: Auerbach Publishers, Inc., 1972.
- Ortony, A. (1971). Interactive stereographics In *Proceedings of IEE conference on displays*. IEE Conference Publication No. 80.
- Ortony, A. (1975). Why metaphors are necessary and not just nice. *Educational Theory*, 25, 45-53. Reprinted in M. J. Ganon, (Ed.) *Cultural metaphors: Readings, research translations, and commentary*. Thousand Oaks, CA.: Sage Publications.
- Anderson, R. C., & Ortony, A. (1975). On putting apples into bottles: A problem of polysemy. *Cognitive Psychology*, *7*, 167-180.
- Ortony, A. (1975). Three-dimensional television. *Educational Technology*, 15, 24-27.
- Trollip, S., & Ortony, A. (1975). Real-time simulation in computer-assisted instruction. In *Proceedings of the 1975 international conference on cybernetics and society*. IEEE.
- Ortony, A. (1975). How episodic is semantic memory? In *Theoretical issues in natural language* processing: An interdisciplinary workshop in computational linguistics, psychology, linguistics, and artificial intelligence. Cambridge, MA.
- Ortony, A. (1975). Language isn't for people: On applying theoretical linguistics to practical problems. *Review of Educational Research*, 45, 485-504.
- Ortony, A. (1975). Review of Human associative memory by J. R. Anderson and G. H. Bower. *Journal of Educational Research*, 68, 396-401.
- Ortony, A. (1976). On the nature and value of metaphor: A reply to my critics. *Educational Theory*, 26, 395-398.
- Halff, H. M., Ortony, A., & Anderson, R. C. (1976). A context-sensitive representation of word meanings. *Memory & Cognition*, 4, 378-383.
- Trollip, S., & Ortony, A. (1977). Real time simulation in computer assisted instruction. *Instructional Science*, *6*, 135-149.
- Ortony, A., & Anderson, R. C. (1977). Definite descriptions and semantic memory. *Cognitive Science*, 1, 74-83.
- Rumelhart, D. E., & Ortony, A. (1977). The representation of knowledge in memory. In R. C. Anderson, R. J. Spiro & W. E. Montague (Eds.), *Schooling and the acquisition of knowledge*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Ortony, A. (1978). Remembering, understanding, and representation. Cognitive Science, 2, 53-69.
- Ortony, A. (1978). Some psycholinguistic constraints on the construction and interpretation of definite descriptions. In D. Waltz (Ed.), *Theoretical issues in natural language processing-2*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Coordinated Sciences Laboratory.
- Ortony, A., Reynolds, R. E. & Arter, J. A. (1978). Metaphor: Theoretical and empirical research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 85, 919-943.

- Ortony, A., Schallert, D. L., Reynolds, R. E. & Antos, S. J. (1978). Interpreting metaphors and idioms: Some effects of context on comprehension. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, *17*, 465-477.
- Ortony, A. (1978). Cognitive psychology, artificial intelligence, and cognitive simulation. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *1*, 112.
- Ortony, A. (1979). Beyond literal similarity. *Psychological Review*, 86, 161-180. Translated and reprinted in C. Cacciari (Ed.) (1991), *Teorie della metafora*, Milan, Italy: Rafaello Cortina Editore.
- Ortony, A. & Wilks, Y. (1979). Cognitive science versus artificial intelligence. *AISB Quarterly*, 33, 20-21. (Also in SIGART Newsletter, [January, 1980], 69, 14-15).
- Ortony, A. (1979). Metaphor: A multidimensional problem. In A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and thought*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Ortony, A. (1979). The role of similarity in similes and metaphors. In A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and thought*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Also translated into Russian in N. D. Artunova, & M. A. Juriskaya (Eds). (1990), *Teoria Metaphori [Theory of metaphor]*. Moskow: Progress.
- Taylor, M. & Ortony, A. (1980). Rhetorical devices in Black English: Some psycholinguistic and educational observations. *The Quarterly Newsletter of the Laboratory of Comparative Human Cognition*, 2, 21-26.
- Ortony, A. (1980). Some psycholinguistic aspects of metaphor. In R. Honeck & R. Hoffman (Eds.), *Cognition and figurative language*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Reynolds, R. E. & Ortony, A. (1980). Some issues in the measurement of children's comprehension of metaphorical language. *Child Development*, *51*, 1110-1119.
- Ortony, A. (1980). Metaphor. In R. J. Spiro, B. C. Bruce & W. F. Brewer (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in reading comprehension*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Ortony, A. & Clore, G L. (1981). Disentangling the affective lexicon. In *Proceedings of the third annual conference of the Cognitive Science Society*. Berkeley, CA.
- Ortony, A. (1981). Understanding metaphors. In D. O'Hare (Ed.), *Psychology and the arts*. Hassocks, England: Harvester Press.
- Iran-Nejad, A., Ortony, A. & Rittenhouse, R. K. (1981). The comprehension of metaphorical uses of English by deaf children. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research*, 24, 551-556.
- Vosniadou, S. & Ortony, A. (1983). The emergence of the literal-metaphorical-anomalous distinction in young children. *Child Development*, *54*, 154-161.
- Vosniadou, S. & Ortony, A. (1983). The influence of analogy in children's acquisition of new information from text: An exploratory study. In J. Niles (Ed.), *Searches for meaning in reading/language processing and instruction*. Thirty-first yearbook of the National Reading Conference.
- Ortony, A., Turner, T. J. & Antos, S. J. (1983). A puzzle about affect for recognition memory. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 9, 725-729.
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (1983). *The cognitive causes of emotions*. Paper presented at the Nags Head conference on emotion, stress, and conflict. Nags Head, NC.
- Ortony, A. (1984). Understanding figurative language. In P. D. Pearson (Ed.) *Handbook of research in reading*. New York: Longman.
- Vosniadou, S., Ortony, A., Reynolds, R. E. & Wilson, P. T. (1984). Sources of difficulty in children's understanding of metaphorical language. *Child Development*, *55*, 1588-1606. Reprinted in M. B. Franklin & S. S. Barten (Eds.) (1988), *Child Language: A Reader*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
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- Iran-Nejad, A. & Ortony, A. (1984). A biofunctional model of distributed mental content, mental structures, awareness, and attention. *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, 5, 171-210.
- Fainsilber, L., Miller, G. A. & Ortony, A. (1984). An electrophysiological study of metaphor comprehension. *Psychophysiology*, *21*, 576.

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- Ortony, A., Vondruska, R. J., Foss, M. A. & Jones, L. E. (1985). Salience, similes, and the asymmetry of similarity. *Journal of Memory and Language*, 24, 569-594.
- Iran-Nejad, A. & Ortony, A. (1985). Quantitative and qualitative sources of affect: How unexpectedness and valence relate to pleasantness and preference. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 6, 257-278.
- Vosniadou, S. & Ortony, A. (1986). Testing the metaphoric competence of the young child: paraphrase versus enactment. *Human Development*, 29, 223-244.
- Ortony, A. (1987). Some problems for models of metaphor comprehension and their developmental implications. *Communication and Cognition*, 19, 347-366.
- Ortony, A. (1987). Cognitive development and the language of mental states. *Discourse Processes*, 10, 193-199.
- Ortony, A., Clore, G. L. & Foss, M. A. (1987). The referential structure of the affective lexicon. *Cognitive Science*, 11, 341-364.
- Clore G. L., Ortony, A. & Foss, M. A. (1987). The psychological foundations of the affective lexicon. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *53*, 751-766.
- Fainsilber, L. & Ortony, A. (1987). Metaphor production in the description of emotional states. *Metaphor and Symbolic Activity*, *2*, 239-250.
- Ortony, A. & Partridge, D. (1987). Surprisingness and expectation failure: What's the difference? In *Proceedings of the tenth international joint conference on artificial intelligence*. Milan, Italy.
- Ortony, A. (1987). Is guilt an emotion? Cognition & Emotion, 1, 283-298.
- Ortony, A. (1987). Metaphor. In R. L. Gregory (Ed.), *Oxford companion to the mind*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ortony, A. (1988). Subjective importance and computational models of emotions. In V. Hamilton, G. H. Bower, & N. H. Frijda (Eds.), *Cognitive perspectives on emotion and motivation*. Dordrecht, Holland: Kluwer.
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (1988). The semantics of the affective lexicon. In V. Hamilton, G. H. Bower, & N. H. Frijda (Eds.), *Cognitive perspectives on emotion and motivation*. pp. 367-397. Dordrecht, Holland: Kluwer.
- Ortony, A. (1988). Are emotion metaphors conceptual or lexical? Cognition & Emotion, 2, 95-103.
- Medin, D. L. & Ortony, A. (1989). Psychological Essentialism. In S. Vosniadou & A. Ortony (Eds.), *Similarity and analogical reasoning*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Vosniadou, S., & Ortony, A. (1989). Similarity and analogical reasoning: A synthesis. In S. Vosniadou & A. Ortony (Eds.), *Similarity and analogical reasoning*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Ortony, A. & Clore, G. L. (1989). Emotions, moods, and conscious awareness. *Cognition & Emotion*, *3*, 125-137.
- Ortony, A. & Radin, D. I. (1989). SAPIENS: Spreading Activation Processor for Information Encoded in Network Structures. In N. Sharkey (Ed.), *Models of cognition: A review of cognitive science*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing Corporation.
- Ortony, A. & Fainsilber, L. (1989). The role of metaphors in descriptions of emotions. In Y. Wilks (Ed.), *Theoretical issues in natural language processing*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- O'Rorke, P., Cain, T. & Ortony, A. (1989). Learning to recognize plans involving affect. In *Proceedings* of the sixth international workshop on machine learning. San Mateo, CA: Morgan Kaufmann.
- Ortony, A. & Turner, T. J. (1990). What's basic about basic emotions? *Psychological Review*, 97, 315-331
- Ortony, A. (1991). *The emotion-cognition connection*. Invited address presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

- Ortony, A. (1991). Value and emotion. In W. Kessen, A. Ortony, & F. Craik (Eds.) *Memories, thoughts, and emotions: Essays in honor of George Mandler*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (1991). What more is there to emotion concepts than prototypes? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60, 48-50.
- Elliott, C., Ortony, A. & O'Rorke, P. (1991). Emotions in a social context: An AI simulation. In *Working notes of the American Association for Artificial Intelligence Fall Symposium: Knowledge and action at social and organizational levels.* Asilomar, CA.
- Frijda, N. H., Ortony, A., Sonnemans, J. & Clore, G. L. (1992). The complexity of intensity: Issues concerning the structure of emotion intensity. In M. Clark (Ed.), *Emotion: Review of personality and social psychology, 13*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Ortony, A. (1992). Emotion modeling. In S. Shapiro (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of artificial intelligence (2nd ed.)*. New York: Wiley.
- O'Rorke, P. & Ortony, A. (1992). Abductive explanation of emotions. In J. Kruschke (Ed.), *Proceedings* of the fourteenth annual conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Hillsdale, NJ.: Erlbaum.
- Ortony, A., Slack, J. & Stock, O. (1992). Cognitive science, artificial intelligence, and communication. In A. Ortony, J. Slack, & O. Stock (Eds.) *Communication from an Artificial Intelligence perspective: Theoretical and applied issues.* Berlin: Springer-Verlag.
- Elliott, C. & Ortony, A. (1992). Point of View: Reasoning about the concerns of others. In J. Kruschke (Ed.), *Proceedings of the fourteenth annual conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Turner, T. J. & Ortony, A. (1992). Basic emotions: Can conflicting criteria converge? *Psychological Review*, *99*, 566-571.
- Melton, R. J., Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (1993). *Cognitive determinants of emotional intensity*. Presented at the sixty-fifth annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Stock. O., Slack, J. & Ortony, A. (1993). Building castles in the air: Some computational and theoretical issues in idiom comprehension. In C. Cacciari, & P. Tabossi (Eds.). *Idioms*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Clore, G. L., Ortony, A., Dienes, B. & Fujita, F. (1993). Where does anger dwell? In T. K. Srull & R. S. Wyer (Eds.). *Advances in social cognition, Vol. 5.* Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Monti, L, Gabrieli, J., Wilson, R., Cohen, N., Reminger, S., Vaidya, C. & Ortony, A. (1993). Text-specific implicit memory in patients with Alzheimer's disease and global amnesia: Evidence for implicit memory for new associations. *Society for Neuroscience Abstracts*.
- Ortony A. (1993). Metaphor, language, and thought. In A. Ortony (Ed), *Metaphor and thought (2nd ed.)*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- O'Rorke, P. & Ortony, A. (1994). Explaining emotions. Cognitive Science, 18, 283-323.
- Beeman, M., Ortony, A. & Monti, L. A. (1995). Emotion-cognition interactions. In M. A. Arbib (Ed.), *The handbook of brain theory and neural networks*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gilboa, E. & Ortony, A. (1998). Hours of happiness and days of despair: A study of valence asymmetry. In *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the International Society for Research on Emotions*, Würtzburg, Germany, (pp. 165-169).
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (2000). Cognition in emotion: Always, sometimes, or never? In L. Nadel, R. Lane & G. L. Ahern (Eds). *The cognitive neuroscience of emotion*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gilboa, I., Gilboa-Schechtman, E., Halperson, U. & Ortony, A. (2000). *Affective packages: Emotions in consumer decisions*. In Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the International Society for Research on Emotions, Quebec City, Canada.
- Ortony, A. (2002). *Knowledge and creativity in organizations: Are they more than metaphors?* Paper presented 5th International Congress on Adult Education: Modern Education and Creative Thought. Bolzano, Italy.
- Ortony, A. (2003). On making believable emotional agents believable. In R. Trappl, P. Petta & S. Payr (Eds.), *Emotions in humans and artifacts*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- Norman, D.A., Ortony, A., & Russell, D.M. (2003). Affect and machine design: Lessons for the development of autonomous machines. *IBM Systems Journal*, 42, 38-44.
- Ortony, A., Norman, D. A. & Revelle, W. (2005). Affect and proto-affect in effective functioning. In J.M. Fellous & M.A. Arbib, *Who needs emotions: The brain meets the robot*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Norman, D. A. & Ortony, A. (2006). Designers and users: two perspectives on emotion and design. In S. Bagnara & G. Crampton Smith (Eds.), *Theories and practice in interaction design*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Swarat, S., Ortony, A., & Daniels, B. (2006). What makes a topic interesting: An exploration of the underlying dimensions of topic interest. Paper presented at the American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting. San Francisco, California.
- Clore, G. L., Ortony, A., & Brand, s. (2006). *The joy of victory and the agony of defeat: The emotions of sports fans*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA.
- Ortony, A., Revelle, W. & Zinbarg, R. (2007). Why Emotional Intelligence needs a fluid component. In G. Matthews, M. Zeidner & R. D. Roberts (Eds.). *The Science of Emotional Intelligence*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (2008). Appraisal theories: How cognition shapes affect into emotion. In M. Lewis, J. M. Haviland-Jones, & L.F. Feldman Barrett (Eds). *Handbook of emotions (3rd Ed.)*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ortony, A. (2009). Affect and emotions in intelligent agents: Why and how? In J. Tao & T. Tan (Eds.), *Affective information processing*. Berlin: Springer.
- Ortony, A. & Rapp, D. N. (2009). Metaphor. In *Oxford Companion to emotion and the affective sciences*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Yang, Y., See, Y.H.M. & Ortony, A. (2009). The role of strategic framing in agent-to-human negotiation: A conceptual perspective. Paper presented at the *Sixth International Workshop on Argumentation in Multi-Agent Systems*, the Eighth International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multi-agent Systems (AAMAS 2009), Budapest, Hungary, May 10-15.
- Quek, B.-K., Sakamoto, K. & Ortony, A. (2009), A data fusion approach to integrating representations of personality traits, values, beliefs and behavior descriptions. In L.S. Lopes, N. Lau, P. Mariano & L.M. Rocha (Eds.). *Progress in Artificial Intelligence*, Berlin: Springer.
- Fua, K., Horswill, I., Ortony, A. & Revelle, W. (2009). Reinforcement sensitivity theory and cognitive architectures. In *Technical Report of the Symposium on Biologically Inspired Cognitive Architectures*, AAAI Fall Symposium Series, Arlington, VA, November 5-7.
- Ortony, A. (2009). *Some residual challenges for Surprise Theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for research on Emotion, Leuven, Belgium. August 2009
- Horswill, I., Fua, K., & Ortony, A. (2010). Conflict and hesitancy in virtual actors. In *Technical Report of the Symposium on It's all in the timing: Representing and reasoning about time in interactive behavior*, AAAI Spring Symposium Series, Stanford, CA, March, 2010.
- Fua, F., Revelle, W. & Ortony, A. (2010). *Modeling personality and individual differences: the approach-avoid-conflict triad*. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, Portland, OR.
- Yang Y., See, M., Ortony, A. & Tan, J. (2010). Subjective effectiveness in agent-to-human negotiation: A frame x personality account. In P. McBurney, S., Parsons, I. Rahwan, & N. Maudet (eds.), Argumentation in Multi-Agent Systems: Seventh International Workshop, LNAI 6057, Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp. 134-149.
- Horswill, I., Fua, K., & Ortony, A. (2010). Conflict and hesitancy in virtual actors. In *Technical Report of the Symposium on "It's all in the timing: Representing and reasoning about time in interactive behavior,"* AAAI Spring Symposium Series, Stanford, CA.
- Pautler, D., Koenig, B., Quek, B-K. & A. Ortony. (2010). *Ascribing intentions to simple geometric figures in 2D animations*. Proceedings of the Annual meeting of the Society for Computers in Psychology (SCiP). St. Louis, MO.

- Quek, B-K & Ortony, A. (2011). Modeling underlying mechanisms of the implicit association test. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci 2011), Boston, MA.
- Pautler, D., Koenig, B., Quek, B-K. & Ortony, A. (2011). Using modified incremental chart parsing to ascribe intentions to animated geometric figures. *Behavior Research Methods*, 43(3), 643-665.
- Swarat, S., Ortony, A., & Revelle, W. (2012). Activity matters: Understanding student interest in school science. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 49(4), 515-537.
- Yang, Y., Delicado, N., Falco, H. & Ortony, A. (2012). Effects of communicating issue priority for preference tradeoffs in agent-human negotiations. Paper presented at GDN 2012, International Meeting on Group Decision and Negotiation, Recife, Brazil.
- Quek, B-K & Ortony, A. (2012). Assessing implicit attitudes: What can be learned from simulations? *Social Cognition*, *30*(5), 610-630.
- Gupta, S., Sakamoto, K. & Ortony, A. (2013). Telling it like it isn't: A comprehensive approach to analyzing verbal deception. In F. Paglieri, L. Tummolini, R. Falcone & M. Miceli (Eds.), *The goals of cognition: Festschrift for Cristiano Castelfranchi*. London, College Publications.
- Clore, G. L. & Ortony, A. (2013). Psychological construction in the OCC model of emotion. *Emotion Review*, *5*, 335-343.
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- Yang, Y., Falcão, H., Delicado, N. & Ortony, A. (2014). Reducing mistrust in agent-human negotiations. *IEEE Intelligent Systems*, 29(2), 36-43.

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1985

- Ortony, A. & Clore, G.L. (2015). Can an appraisal model be compatible with psychological constructionism? In L. F. Barrett & J. R. Russell (Eds.) *The Psychological Construction of Emotion*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Ortony, A. & Gupta, S. (1918, in press). Lying and deception. To appear in J. Meibauer (Ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Lying*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

COLLOQUIA AND OTHER INVITED PRESENTATIONS (post-1984)

	State University of New York at Buffalo, Cognitive Science Program
	Computing Research Laboratory, New Mexico State University
	Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles
	University of Texas at Austin, Cognitive Science Program
	Microelectronics and Computer Technology Corporation, Austin, Texas
	Pennsylvania State University, Department of Psychology
1986	University of Paris, VII, Laboratoire d'Automatique Documentaire et Linguistique,
	Department of Computer Science
	Georgia Institute of Technology, Department of Psychology
1987	Princeton University, Human Information Processing Group, Distinguished Speaker Series
	Yale University, Department of Computer Science, Artificial Intelligence Lecture Series,
	Departments of Psychology and Computer Science, University of Zurich, Switzerland
	University of Amsterdam, Department of Psychology (colloquium)
	NATO Scientific Affairs Division, Advanced Research Workshop on Cognitive Science
	Perspectives on Emotion, Motivation, and Cognition, Tuscany, Italy (invited Lecturer)
	Medical Research Council, Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England

1988	Human Cognition Laboratory, The Open University, Milton Keynes, England
	Department of Information and Computer Science, University of California, Irvine
	School of Cognitive Science, University of Sussex, England
	Department of Psychology, University of Reading, England
	Department of Psychology, University of Manchester, England
	Department of Psychology, University of La Laguna, Tenerife, Canary Islands,
	Spain (four-lecture series)
	Department of Psychology, University of Milan, Italy
	Department of Psychology, University of Padova, Italy
	Institute for Research in Science and Technology, Trento, Italy
1989	Department of Sociology, Indiana University
1707	Department of Psychology, University of Padova, Italy
	Department of Psychology, University of Bologna, Italy
	Conference on Perception and Cognitive Processes, University of Trieste, Italy
	(guest speaker)
	Workshop on modeling the relationship of human cognition to emotion, The Santa Fe
	Institute, New Mexico
	Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
1990	Department of Psychology, University of Bologna, Italy
1,,,0	Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston (invited address)
	NATO Scientific Affairs Division, Advanced Research Workshop on Computational
	Theories of Communication, Trentino, Italy (US Organizer and speaker)
1991	University of Stockholm, Sweden, Winter Symposium on Cognitive Science
1//1	(invited address)
	CNR (National Scientific Research Council of Italy), Rome
1996	University of Arizona, Conference on "The Interface of Emotion and Cognitive
1770	Neuroscience" (invited speaker)
1997	"Metaphor and Analogy: A lecture series in Cognitive Science," Istituto Trentino di
1,,,,,	Cultura and Istituto per la Ricerca Scientifica e Tecnologica, Trento, Italy
	(invited lecturer)
1999	Austrian Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Vienna, Austria (invited speaker)
2000	University of Chicago, Department of Psychiatry (colloquium)
2000	Emotion and Design, International Conference, Potsdam, Germany (invited speaker)
2001	Information and Decision Sciences, University of Southern Florida (colloquium)
2001	User Modeling 2001, Workshop on Attitudes, Personality and Emotions in User-Adapted
	Interaction, Sonthofen, Germany (keynote address with W. Revelle)
	AAAI 2001 Fall Symposium "Emotional and Intelligent II: The tangled knot of
	Social Cognition," Cape Cod, MA (keynote address)
2002	5 th International Congress on Adult Education: Modern Education and Creative
00	Thought. Bolzano, Italy (keynote address).
	Annual Meeting of the European Association for Experimental Social Psychology,
	San Sebastian, Spain (invited discussant).
2003	International Symposium on "Interaction Design", Interaction Design Institute, Ivrea, Italy
2003	(invited principal presenter)
	International Workshop on "Rationality and Emotion", Center for interdisciplinary Research
	on Emotions, University of Haifa, Israel (invited speaker)
	Symposium on "Emotions in human's service: The role of emotions in the management of
	organizations." Graduate School of Business, University of Haifa, Israel (invited speaker)
2004	Institute of Cognitive Sciences and Technologies, Scientific Research Council (CNR),
2001	Rome, Italy
	Brain Research Institute, Bar Ilan University, Tel Aviv, Israel
	2-111-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1

	Korean University, Seoul. South Korea (colloquium) Intelligent Robot Research Center of the Korean Advanced Institute for Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon, South Korea (invited address) Accenture Technology Laboratory, Chicago
2005	Einstein Forum, Potsdam, Germany (public lecture)
	Department of Psychology, University of Athens, Greece (colloquium)
	Biannual Symposium on the Foundations of Artificial Intelligence (BISFAI), Haifa, Isreal (invited speaker)
	Keynote Speaker, International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction (ACII2005), Beijing, China
2006	Center for Computational Intelligence, and Learning Sciences and Technology
	Academic Group, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore (colloquium)
	Keynote Speaker, Agency for Science, Technology and Research, Singapore
2007	Keynote Speaker, Haifa HUMAINE Workshop on Conceptualizing Emotions, Haifa, Israel.
	Colloquium, National Institute of Informatics, Tokyo, Japan
2008	Porto Superior Institute of Engineering (ISEP), Portugal (colloquium)
2011	Keynote Speaker, Lorentz Center Workshop on Standards in Emotion Modeling, Leiden, The Netherlands.
2012	Colloquium, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY
	Colloquium, Cognitive Science Program, Tufts University, Medford, MA
	Invited Speaker, Workshop on The Cognitive Foundations of Group Attitudes and Social
	Interaction, Université Paul Sabatier, Toulouse, France
	Keynote Speaker, Workshop on Virtual Humans and Cognitive Modeling Emotion, Institute of Media Innovation, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
2013	Colloquium, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, University of Lausanne, Switzerland Colloquium, Institute of Psychology, University of Lausanne, Switzerland
2016	Invited lectures, Xuzhou Medical University, Xuzhou, China
2017	Keynote Speaker, Singapore Symposium on Sentiment Analysis, Nanyang Technological
2017	University, Singapore University, Singapore

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Member of the American Association for Artificial Intelligence

Fellow of the American Psychological Association (Divisions 3 and 15)

Charter Fellow of the Association for Psychological Science

Member of the Cognitive Science Society

Member of the International Society for Research on Emotion

Member of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology

Member of the Psychonomic Society

Corresponding Associate Commentator, The Behavioral and Brain Sciences