Advanced Topics in Compilers

Simone Campanoni
simone.campanoni@northwestern.edu
Outline

• Loops in LLVM (from [transformation and code analysis])

• A loop in NOELLE

• Abstractions for a single loop in NOELLE
• Target optimization: we need to identify loops
• There is no IR instruction for “loop”
• How to identify an IR loop?
Loops in IR

• Loop identification control flow analysis:
  • Input: Control-Flow-Graph
  • Output: loops in CFG
  • Not sensitive to input syntax: a uniform treatment for all loops

• Define a loop in graph terms (natural loop)

• Properties of a natural loop
  • Single entry point
  • Edges must form at least a cycle in CFG
Identify inner loops

• If two natural loops do not have the same header
  • They are either disjoint, or
  • One is entirely contained (nested within) the other
    • Outer loop, inner loop
    • Loop nesting relation: loop nesting tree

• What about if two loops share the same header?

```java
while (a: i < 10){
    b: if (i == 5) continue;
    c: ...
}
```
Loop nesting tree

- **Loop-nest tree**: each node represents the blocks of a loop, and parent nodes are enclosing loops.
- The leaves of the tree are the inner-most loops.
void myFunction (){
1: while (...){
2:    while (...){ ... }
2: }
... 
3: for (...){
4:    do {
5:        while(...) {...} 
5:    } while (...)
4: }
5: }
}
Loops in LLVM

- Function
- Natural loops
- Merged natural loops (loops with the same header are merged)
First loop normalization: adding a pre-header

- Optimizations often require code to be executed once before the loop
- Create a pre-header basic block for every loop
Common loop normalization

Pre-header

Header

Body

Pre-header

Header

Body

exit
Common loop normalization
Loop normalization in LLVM

• The loop-simplify pass normalize natural loops
• Output of loop-simplify:
  • **Pre-header**: the only predecessor of the header
Loop normalization in LLVM

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  - **Exit node**: ensures it is dominated by the header
Loop normalization in LLVM

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• Output of loop-simplify:
  • **Pre-header**: the only predecessor of the header
  • **Latch**: single node executed just before starting a new loop iteration
  • **Exit node**: ensures it is dominated by the header
Further normalizations in LLVM

• Loop representation can be further normalized:
  • *loop-simplify* normalize the shape of the loop
  • What about definitions in a loop?

• Problem: updating code in loop might require to update code outside loops for keeping SSA
  • Loop-closed SSA form: no var defined in loop is used outside of that loop
  • lcssa insert phi instruction at loop boundaries for variables defined in the body of a loop and used outside that loop
Loop pass example

while (){
  d = ...
}
... = d op ...
... = d op ...
call f(d)

Lcssa normalization

while (){
  d = ...
}
d1 = phi(d...)
... = d1 op ...
... = d1 op ...
call f(d1)

while (){
  d = ...
  ...
  if (...){
    d2 = ...
  }
d3 = phi(d,d2)
  d1 = phi(d...)
  ...
  ... = d1 op ...
  ... = d1 op ...
call f(d1)

while (){
  d = ...
  ...
  if (...){
    d2 = ...
  }
d3 = phi(d,d2)
  d1 = phi(d3...)
  ...
  ... = d1 op ...
  ... = d1 op ...
call f(d1)

Loop-closed SSA-form
Outline

• Loops in LLVM (from

• A loop in NOELLE

• Abstractions for a single loop in NOELLE
NOELLE

• All loops in NOELLE are normalized as canonical and in LCSSA form at all time

• Before invoking NOELLE to any IR file, you must normalize that IR
  • noelle-norm: normalizations required by NOELLE
  • noelle-simplification: normalizations required by NOELLE + fast optimizations that are needed most of the time (e.g., dead code elimination)
Get all program loops with NOELLE

```cpp
/*
 * Fetch the loops with only the loop structure abstraction.
 */
auto loopStructures = noelle.getLoopStructures();
```

Container of objects (one per loop) that describe loops. Each one is an instance of llvm::noelle::LoopStructure

```cpp
/*
 * Fetch the loops with only the loop structure abstraction.
 */
auto loopStructures = noelle.getLoopStructures(mainF);
```
Freeing memory

• As for all other abstractions NOELLE provides, it is the caller of the NOELLE’s API that generates LoopStructure that is responsible to free their memory whenever they are no longer needed.

• To free memory of an instance myLoop of LoopStructure (or any other abstraction provided by NOELLE): delete myLoop.

• NOELLE provides no support to check (and update) the validity of LoopStructure after changing the IR (since the creation of LoopStructure).
Re-computing LoopStructure

Imagine the following situation:
1. You asked NOELLE to create LoopStructure and
2. You modified the IR after having computed LoopStructure and
3. You still need to invoke the API of LoopStructure and
4. You don’t know whether LoopStructure is valid or not, then

recompute LoopStructure (e.g., with noelle-fixedpoint)
Outline

• Loops in LLVM (from 

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• Abstractions for a single loop in NOELLE
Loop abstractions in NOELLE

• We saw one abstraction so far: LoopStructure

• LoopStructure describes structural aspects of a loop
  • Entry instruction
  • Exit basic blocks, exit edges
  • Latches
  • Pre-header
  • Successor of the Header within the loop
  • Set of basic blocks that compose the loop
  • Nesting level
  • An ID

• LoopStructure is a little more than LLVM’s Loop
Loop abstractions in NOELLE

When you study an important loop (e.g., a hot loop), we often need more information about such loop going beyond its structure. For example:

• What are the induction variables of a loop?
• What are the invariants of a loop?
• What is the dependence graph of this loop? (i.e., loop dependence graph)
• What is the SCCDAG of the dependence graph of this loop?

To capture all information of a loop: llvm::noelle::LoopDependenceInfo
Loop abstractions in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

MemoryCloningAnalysis
InvariantManager
SCCManager
Loop Dependence Graph
LoopStructure

LoopEnvironment
InductionVariableManager
LoopIterationAnalysis
LoopDependenceInfo

• In NOELLE: LoopStructure is the simplest abstraction that describes a loop

```cpp
/*
 * Fetch the loops with only the loop structure abstraction.
 */
auto loopStructures = noelle.getLoopStructures();
```

You should get all loop structures of a program (relatively low complexity) and only fetch LoopDependenceInfo for loops you decide to target

• In NOELLE: LoopDependenceInfo is the abstraction that describes a loop with the highest amount of information available in NOELLE

```cpp
/*
 * Fetch the loops with all their abstractions (e.g., Loop Dependence Graph, SCCDAG)
 */
auto loops = noelle.getLoops();
```

Significantly more expensive than
From LoopStructure to LoopDependenceInfo

```c++
/*
 * Iterate over all loops,
 * and compute the LoopDependenceInfo only for those that we care.
 */
for (auto l : *loopStructures)
    if (l->getNestingLevel() > 1)
        continue;

/*
 * Get the LoopDependenceInfo
 */
auto ldi = noelle.getLoop(l);
```

Whatever filter you want to implement to skip loops you don’t care

It creates a new LoopStructure to include in ldi
From LoopDependenceInfo to LoopStructure

```c++
/*
 * Print the first instruction the loop executes.
 */
auto LS = loop->getLoopStructure();
auto entryInst = LS->getEntryInstruction();
errs() << "Loop " << *entryInst << "\n";
```
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

Loop Dependence Graph
Information about dependences between instructions within the loop

LoopStructure
From LoopDependenceInfo to Loop Dependence Graph

- Loop dependence Graph

```cpp
/*
 * Dependences.
 */
auto LDG = loop->getLoopDG();
```

Instance of the class `llvm::noelle::PDG`
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

- SCCManager
- Loop Dependence Graph
- LoopStructure

*Information about SCCs and the SCCDAG of the loop dependence graph*
From LoopDependenceInfo to SCCManager

```c++
/*
 * Dependences.
 */
auto sccManager = loop->getSCCManger();
```

Instance of the class llvm::noelle::SCCDAGAttrs

Instance of the class llvm::noelle::SCCDAG

(For more information about llvm::noelle::SCCDAGAttrs, please check out the tutorial dedicated to it)
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

- Information about the definitions of variables of code outside the loop and used by some instructions within that loop
- Information about instructions outside the loop that use variables defined by instructions within that loop

SCCManager
Loop Dependence Graph
LoopEnvironment
LoopStructure
From LoopDependenceInfo to LoopEnvironment

/*
 * Fetch the loop environment
 */
auto loopEnv = loop->getEnvironment();

Instance of the class llvm::noelle::LoopEnvironment

/*
 * Print the number of elements that compose the environment.
 */
errs() << " Environment of the loop is composed by " << loopEnv->size() << " elements\n";

(For more information about llvm::noelle::LoopEnvironment, please check out the tutorial dedicated to it)
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

InvariantManager

SCCManager

Loop Dependence Graph

InductionVariableManager

LoopEnvironment

LoopStructure
From LoopDependenceInfo to the invariant and IV managers

• InvariantManager

```c++
/*
 * Invariants.
 */
errs() << " Invariants\n"
auto IM = loop->getInvariantManager();
```

Instance of the class `llvm::noelle::InvariantManager`

(For more information about `llvm::noelle::InvariantManager`, please check out the tutorial dedicated to it)

• InductionVariableManager

```c++
/*
 * Induction variables.
 */
errs() << " Induction variables\n"
auto IVM = loop->getInductionVariableManager();
```

Instance of the class `llvm::noelle::InductionVariableManager`

(For more information about `llvm::noelle::InductionVariableManager`, please check out the tutorial dedicated to it)
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo

MemoryCloningAnalysis
InvariantManager
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LoopStructure

LoopIterationAnalysis
InductionVariableManager
LoopEnvironment

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From LoopDependenceInfo to the loop-specific analyses

- auto mca = loop->getMemoryCloningAnalysis();

- auto ita = loop->getLoopIterationSpaceAnalysis();
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

- LoopDependenceInfo
  - MemoryCloningAnalysis
  - InvariantManager
  - SCCManager
  - Loop Dependence Graph
  - LoopStructure
- LoopIterationAnalysis
- InductionVariableManager
- LoopEnvironment
- LoopTransformationsManager
From LoopDependenceInfo to LoopTransformationsManager

LoopTransformationsManager *ltm = loop->getLoopTransformationsManager();

uint32_t c = ltm->getMaximumNumberOfCores();

ltm->isTransformationEnabled(Transformation::LOOP_DISTRIBUTION_ID);

noelle/core/Transformations.hpp
Abstractions related to loops in NOELLE

LoopDependenceInfo
- MemoryCloningAnalysis
- InvariantManager
- SCCManager
- Loop Dependence Graph
- LoopStructure

LoopIterationAnalysis
- InductionVariableManager
- LoopEnvironment
- LoopTransformationsManager

Various miscellaneous APIs, for example
- \texttt{bool doesHaveCompileTimeKnownTripCount(void) const}
- \texttt{uint64_t getCompileTimeTripCount(void) const}
Always have faith in your ability

Success will come your way eventually

Best of luck!