



### Research on CAT

Simone Campanoni @northwestern.edu



- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### Improvements of our algorithms

- Alias analysis with
  - higher accuracy
  - Faster
  - Less memory consumption
- Better heuristics for
  - When to inline
  - When to unroll/peel/etc...
  - When to apply transformation X
- Better inter-procedural CAT
  - Better summary nodes
  - Better contexts

- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### Value-based CAT

Static value range CAT

- Profile-guided CAT
  - Use training inputs

Dynamic CAT

- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### Empirical model-based CAT

- Autotuner
  - Typically: heuristic drives the CATs
  - Instead: use ML-based techniques to generate the model that drives the CATs

Superoptimizers

- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### Specialized CAT

Domain-specific CAT

- Hardware-specific CAT
  - Parallelism extractions

Programming language-specific CAT

Hardware-software co-designed CAT

- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### Better compiler structures

- Better compiler constructions
  - LTO
  - Better PassManager
  - Lifelong CATs
  - Collaborative design
- Certifying compilers

Human in the loop

- Improvements
- Value-based CAT
- Empirical model-based CAT
- Specialized CAT
- Better compiler structures
- Better IRs

#### IRs

- An IR dictates which CATs are easy/accurate to implement and which ones aren't
- Different CATs prefer different IRs
- Can we have a single IR to dominate them all?
  Unlikely
  - So we likely need multiple IRs
- How do we organize them?
- Which IRs should we have?
  - What are the aspects that are important for different families of CATs?

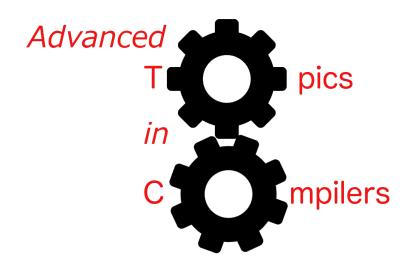
### Example of research related to IR

• MLIR

HPVM

MemOIR

### Are you interested?



Talk to me (independent studies/projects)

Always have faith in your ability

Success will come your way eventually

**Best of luck!**