Northwestern University Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

## Programming Assignment 3

EECS 231 Advanced Programming Fall Quarter 2006

Due : Monday 10/30/06 at 11:59pm

There are 2 pages to this handout

## Goals of this assignment

• Practice class creation and operator overloading

## Problem description

Complete problem 11.17, p. 629.

Name your class Polynomial. It should represent polynomials in one variable (assumed to be x).

The array of terms should be implemented as a pointer (not a static array). Initialize it to NULL in the default constructor.

Do not forget to provide a copy constructor.

Set and get functions are not needed.

In addition to the operators described in parts (a)-(e), you should:

(f) Overload the stream extraction operator. You may assume that the input will be in pairs of values (power followed by coefficient), for terms with non-zero coefficients, and in descending order of power. This means that the very first power to be read is the order of the polynomial. For example, the input for polynomial  $x^3 - 2.5x^2 + 12$  would be

3 1 2 -2.5 0 12

Note that the power will always be a non-negative integer and the coefficient a double.

(g) Overload the stream insertion operator. The polynomial  $x^3 - 2.5x^2 + 12$  should appear on the screen *exactly* as shown below:

x^3 - 2.5x^2 + 12

- (h) Implement a member function double eval (int v); that evaluates the polynomial for x = v and returns the result. Try to implement this function so that it avoids a large number of multiplications or the use of the pow() function.
- (i) Implement a member function Polynomial deriv(); that returns the derivate of the current polynomial. Recall that the derivative of a polynomial is the sum of the derivatives of its terms. The derivative of term  $cx^k$  is  $ckx^{k-1}$ . The derivative of a constant is zero.
- (j) Overload operator+ to allow addition between a polynomial and a constant, regardless of ordering.

Make sure you use the names specified above, otherwise your program will not work with the test driver. A basic test driver will be made available to you. Check the newsgroup for updates.

Follow the commenting guidelines as posted in the PA1 handout.

## How to submit your assignment

Email your file to ido715@ece.northwestern.edu.